**Building** a movement for advancing towards the next generation of immunization supply chains





#### There are several types of problems

#### **Simple**

step-by-step recipes



...baking a cake

### **Complicated**

technical solutions



...building a rocket to send to the moon

#### Complex

emergent systems



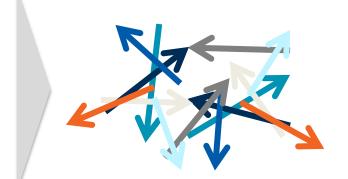
...raising a child

Traditional approaches to social change are not solving our most complex problems

## Traditional approaches are not solving our most complex social problems

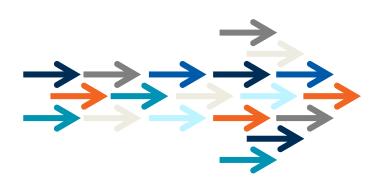
- Funders select individual grantees
- Organisations work separately and compete
- Corporate and government sectors are often disconnected from donors and **NGOs**
- Evaluation attempts to isolate a particular organisation's impact
- Large scale change is assumed to depend on scaling organisations

#### **Isolated Impact**



## Imagine a different approach – multiple players working together to solve complex issues

#### **Collective Impact**



- Understand that social problems and their solutions - arise from interaction of many organisations within larger system
- Cross-sector alignment with government, non-profit, philanthropic and corporate sectors as partners
- Organisations actively coordinating their action and sharing lessons learned
- All working toward the same goal and measuring the same things

#### All of these efforts share key characteristics



Population-level change

Shifting policies, funding flows, or social norms to create lasting change

Addressing structural inequity

## Collective impact principles help operationalize systems change at scale...and can be seen in iSC

Principles of collective impact...

...applied to immunization supply chains



Common agenda



Comprehensive Multi-Year Plan (cMYP)



**Shared measurement** 



**EVM & iSC Indicators** 



Mutually reinforcing activities



Annual EPI Workplan



Continuous communication



(e.g., Immunization
Logistics Working Group)

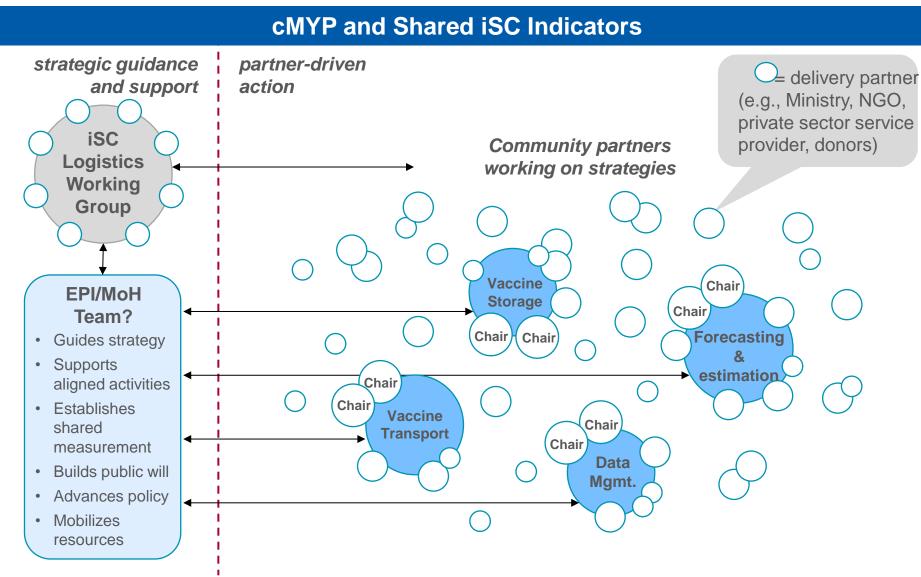


**Backbone support** 



EPI Team/MoH?

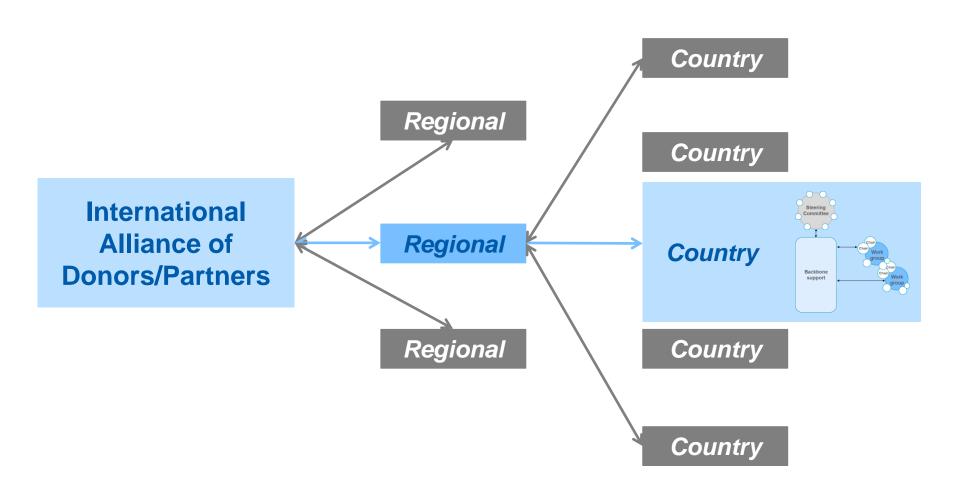
# Collective impact in action looks like this... but how do you get there?



<sup>\*</sup> Adapted from Listening to the Stars: The Constellation Model of Collaborative Social Change, by Tonya Surman and Mark Surman, 2008.

### Collective impact with global and local coordination can look like this

#### **Common Agenda and Shared Metrics**



### For a collective impact approach to work, there needs to be a "readiness" for doing things differently





**Urgency for** Change





# As you all go back to your day jobs, remember there are several **pitfalls** in collective impact to avoid



Rushing through the common agenda development process



Not allowing disparate views at the table



Not celebrating quick wins along the way



Self-declaring as a backbone



Confusing program collaboration with systems change



Not embracing that collective impact means doing things differently

#### **Panel Discussion**

- Dr. Tariku Berhanu, Health Officer, UNICEF, Ethiopia
- Mr Brian Atuhaire, PATH, Program Officer Immunization Supply Chain, Uganda
- **Dr. Francis Mwanza**, National Expanded Programme on Immunization Manager, MoH, Zambia
- Ms. Cheryl Rudd Mallaghan, Deputy Director of the Centre for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia

Moderator: Laura Herman, Managing Director, FSG